

**Sephar**<sup>TM</sup> **500** mg Capsule: Each capsule contains Cephradine USP 500 mg.

**Sephar DS™** Powder for suspension: After reconstitution of suspension, each 5 ml contains Cephradine USP 250 mg.

**Sephar™ 125 mg/ 5 ml** Powder for suspension: After reconstitution of suspension, each 5 ml contains Cephradine USP 125 mg.

## **Description:**

Sephar™ (Cephradine) is a broad-spectrum cephalosporin antibiotic. Sephar™, like other cephalosporins and penicillins kilis bacteria by interfering in the synthesis of the bacterial cell wall. The cell walls of bacteria are essential for their normal growth and development. Sephar™ binds with high affinity to penicillin-binding proteins in the bacterial cell wall thus interfering with peptidoglycan synthesis. Peptidoglycan is a heteropolymeric structure that provides the cell wall with mechanical stability.

## **Indications:**

Gastrointestinal tract infections
Urinary tract infections
Respiratory tract infections
Otitis media
Sinusitis
Skin & soft tissue infections
Has good activity against *H. influenzae*Surgical prophylaxis

Infections due to sensitive bacterias.

# **Dosage and Administration:**

By mouth:

Adults: 250-500 mg every 6 hours or 0.5-1 g every 12 hours: up to 1 g every 6 hours in severe infections.

Child: 25-50 mg/kg daily in 2-4 divided doses.

### OR AS DIRECTED BY THE PHYSICIAN.

### Side Effects:

Diarrhoea and rarely antibiotic-associated colitis, nausea, vomiting, abdominal discomfort, headache, allergic

reactions including rashes, pruritus, urticaria, serum sickness-like reactions with rashes, fever & arthralgia, and anaphylaxis, Stevens-Johnson syndrome, toxic epidermal necrolysis reported, disturbances in liver enzymes, transient hepatitis and cholestatic jaundice, other side-effects reported include eosinophillia and blood disorders including thrombocytopenia, leucopenia, agranulocytosis, aplastic anaemia and haemolytic anaemia, reversible interstitial nephritis, hyperactivity, nervousness, sleep disturbances, hallucinations, confusion, hypertonia and dizziness.

#### Precautions:

Sensitivity to beta-lactam antibacterials (avoid if history of immediate hypersentsitivity reaction), renal impairment, false positive urinary glucose (if tested for reducing substances) and false positive Coomb's test.

Pregnancy: Not known to be harmful.

Lactation: Caution should be exercised when administered to a nursing woman.

### Contraindications:

Hypersensitivity to cephalosporin.

# Storage Condition:

Store in a cool and dry place below  $25\,^{\circ}\text{C}$ , protect from light. Keep out of the reach of children.

The reconstituted suspension should be used within 7 days of preparation if kept at room temperature or within 14 days of preparation if kept under refrigeration.

### Presentation:

**Sephar**<sup>™</sup> **500** mg Capsule: Box containing 5x6's Capsules in Alu-Alu blister pack.

**Sephar DS**<sup>TM</sup> PFS: Each bottle containing powder for the reconstitution of 100 ml suspension.

**Sephar™ 125 mg/ 5 ml** PFS: Each bottle containing powder for the reconstitution of 100 ml suspension.

Manufactured by:

Julphar Bangladesh Ltd.

Sreepur, Gazipur, Bangladesh.